



BORDERS IN
GLOBALIZATION

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Exploring Borders in the 21st Century

2013 – 2019

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Canada



PROJECT HYPOTHESES:

Borders are territorial in nature; but in today's world are borders:

- less territorial or
- a-territorial?
 - Preclearance = borders diminishing?
 - Cyber-security, biometry = borders everywhere?
- If borders are less about territory, how does this influence border policy?
- What are the key issues for the PNWER Region?



PROJECT FOCUS:

- Comparative/policy-relevant border studies in:
 - Governance
 - History
 - Flows
 - Security
 - Culture
 - Sustainability
- Across the following regions:
 - Pacific Northwest
 - Quebec
 - Alberta
 - Atlantic
 - Prairies
 - Arctic
 - Great Lakes



PROJECT ACTIVITIES:

- *Roundtables* – connect scholars to policy-makers
- *Research* – identify questions and build knowledge on borders (graduate students)
- *International Conferences* - mobilize and present research
- *Summer Schools* – develop future cadre of border scholars working with policy makers



PROJECT AT A GLANCE:

- Funding: \$4.3m
- Timeline: 2013 – 2019
- Director: Dr. Emmanuel Brunet-Jailly
- Partners: 19 Canadian and international universities;
30 non-academic institutes
- Website: www.biglobalization.org



Examples of current studies:

- *Federal-provincial governance of labour migration in the Prairies: Representations, policies and practices of transnational workforce* (Dupreyon)
- *Borders, governance and indigenous peoples in the Yukon Territory* (Battimelli w/Brunet-Jailly)
- *Governance study of the Salish Sea* (BPRI)

Regional Papers by Leads - Studies that are both comparative across regions and policy relevant in host region – cont next page...

	BC Hallgrimsdottir	Alberta Hale	Prairies Widdis	Ontario Konrad	Quebec Vallet	Atlantic Konrad	Artic Nicol
Culture Konrad		Evolution of borderlands as product of multiple coexisting cultures in both AB/Montana	<i>Imagining and Re-imagining the Greater Plains of North America</i> (Widdis)	<i>Border Security, Crossborder Aboriginal Territoriality: The case of the Akwesasne</i> (Rouviere)	<i>La langue à la Frontière –</i> (Aurelie Allain w Vallet)	<i>Borderlands Sport: Virtual, Theoretical and Geographical Borders and the Contested Nature of Representative Identities –</i> (Heidi Weignand w/Howell / Konrad)	<i>Layered Landscapes: Deconstructing and Reconstructing the Narrative of Victimization for the Arctic of the Anthropocene</i> (Victoria Herrmann w/Konrad)
Market Hale		Energy (diversified) // Agri-Food - from Hale (tbc)	<i>Issues and Responses to Changes in Shopping-Based Tourism Cross-Border Traffic, Comparing the Prairies/Plains Borderland with the Switzerland/Germany Border Region</i> (Ramsey) <i>Trade, Transportation & the Agri-food industry</i> (Zell)	Health Services (at / behind the border) // Automotive // Financial services (Hale tbc)	Transportation (details tbc) // High-tech - possibly aerospace from Hale (tbc)	<i>Bordering on Food Insecurity? The implications of trans-border food importation in Nova Scotia</i> (Lucy Hinton w/ Matthew Schurr/Konrad)	Ripple Effects of Canadian Sovereignty Interests on Economic Development in the NWT (Nicol w/Heininen)
Governance Brunet-Jailly	<i>Borders, Governance & Indigenous Peoples in the Yukon Territory</i> (T.Battimelli w/Brunet-Jailly)		<i>Federal-Provincial Governance of Labour Migration in SK & MB: Representations, Policies & Practices of Transnational Workforce</i> (Dupreyon)				The development of an international regime under the Artic Council through the land claim negotiations which restructure existing territorial boundaries (Nicol)
History Widdis		<i>Cultural Segmentation from Contact through 1980s -</i> Y.Belanger (Hale)	<i>From Middle Grounds to Borderland. Part One: Indigenous Peoples, Euro-North Americans and the Evolution of the Int'l Region of the Great Plains 1780-1870; Part Two: Paradoxical Ages of Development 1870-1989</i> (Widdis)				Historical Sovereignty: Changing landscape of sovereignty in the Artic (Nicol)

...cont from previous page. Regional Papers by Leads - Studies that are both comparative across regions and policy relevant in host region

	BC Hallgrimsdottir	Alberta Hale	Prairies Widdis	Ontario Konrad	Quebec Vallet	Atlantic Konrad	Artic Nicol
Security Leuprecht		Focus on infrastructure security, governance and interaction with private sector- Undergraduate Student (Hale)	Todd/Christian responsible	<i>Borders in Globalization in Ontario: Connecting with Private Industry Partners</i> (A.Green and T.Hataley)	<i>Notions of Security in Quebec: Governance, Economy, Society</i> (Roussel, Morin)		Whole of Government Approach to Artic Security: Exploring the discourse of whole of government approaches currently considered in the Canadian Artic-Karen Everett, Emily Yamashita (Nicol) Security and Boundaries in Canada's Arctic (Nicol, Leuprecht, Roussel, Lackenbauer)
Sustainability Dalby	<i>Transborder Water governance in the Cascadia Region: The Case of Point Roberts, Washington -</i> (Mike Lang w/ Hallgrimsdottir/ Dobell)	Focus on water issues - R. Burkhart (Hale)	Cross-border water resource issues in the Prairie region are likely to be inflamed by climate change issues (Blair, RA Ducharme)	IJC and Boundary Waters Stewardship - Tiffany Vinci The IJC Sustainability, and Great Lakes Water: A Historical Appraisal - Daniel Macfarlane			The Yukon River Basin: Cross Border Issues in Sustainability and Government (Cedric Juillet w/Nicol)
Migration - Hale	<i>Immigration & Integration Policy & the Complexity of Multi-Level Governance: A case Study of British Columbia</i> (Alexander Gunn w/Hale)	Changing labour markets and the impacts on migration patterns	<i>Migration Issues in the Great Plains Borderland</i> (Zell)			The Role of Cultural Communities in Immigrant Retention. A Case Study of African Immigrant Culture Communities in Nova Scotia Alice Musabende (David Black/Konrad)	

A-territorial manifestations of bordering processes today, innovative pieces challenging the current rhetoric and literature on borders - must go beyond territoriality	
Culture Konrad	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Border as a Cluster of Images Understanding Subject Construction through Visual Culture - Anelynda Mielcke (Walters) 2. Precarity' of the Territorialized State: Individuals Re-Shaping and Re-Drawing the Imagined Borders Ugur Yildiz (Walters) 3. Expanding the Debate: The Effect of Reserve Borders on National and Human Security in Canada - Stephanie Soiffer (Daudelin/Konrad)
Market Hale	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Interaction between flows and territoriality (overarching theme) 2. Implications of competitive liberalization, broader market shifts for evolution of market access, industry organization, territorial governance [general trends vs. particular variations] 3. What are the factors enabling / constraining market access for particular industry sectors, sub-sectors? 4. Major issues of regulatory cooperation / competition within North America to be managed, how, and by whom. 5. Implications of internal boundaries (political, cultural, administrative) / interest group competition. 6. Border-specific implications/challenges (whether "at" the border or "behind" the border) 7. Factors influencing, constraining internationalization of Canadian businesses: within, beyond North America.
Governance Brunet-Jailly	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Reassessing Constitutional Borders from Below (B. Lawrence) 2. A-Territorial flows: Challenges to Democratic Principles, Institutional & Policy Implications, & Reconsiderations of Representation & Power (S. Bourquin) 3. Domination of Spaces and Flows: Implications of War on Terror Operations in the Middle East (N. Masoumzadeh)
History Widdis	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Concept of sovereignty and its relationship to debates over immigration, empire, federalism, and globalization in the Canadian-American Pacific borderlands during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries (Atkinson w/Schownir) 2. Transnational history of Japanese migrants, that connected Japan to the North American west and to the Pacific borderlands of the United States and Canada (Takai) 3. Migration trajectories of Filipina domestic workers and caregivers in Toronto from 1970 to 2010 (Takai w/Ward) 4. How Indigenous conceptions of space and territoriality evolved in relation to more recent reassertions of Indigenous national sovereignty in relation to the U.S.-Canada border (Gray) 5. "The Spatial Grammar of Borderlands" (Widdis, complete) 6. "Railroads and Borderlands Spaces" (Widdis, complete)
Security Leuprecht	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Movement & Processes - When Global Movements Cross Local Boundaries: Processes, construction and conceptualization of de-territorialization and re-territorialization 2. Movement & Processes - Trans-boundary illicit networks (Leuprecht) 3. Movement & Processes - Cross-border de-securitization and community resilience 4. Governance Models of Border Integrity - Federalism, intergovernmental relations, multilevel governance: vertical and horizontal dimensions. (Morin) 5. Governance Models of Border Integrity - Comparisons of North American and UK/Five Eyes patterns of border governance 6. Governance Models of Border Integrity - Mapping the landscape of joint inter-agency security entities with responsibility for the Canada-U.S. border 7. Governance Models of Border Integrity - UNCLOS: The Arctic - claimed by everyone, owned by no one 8. Operations and Liberal-Democratic Norms - Technology efficiency and effectiveness in border enforcement 9. Operations and Liberal-Democratic Norms - The Role of Canadian Armed forces in border management (Roussel) 10. Operations and Liberal-Democratic Norms - Risk Assessment, Management and Mitigation on Border Policy and Security (Hataley with Green)
Sustainability Dalby	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Boundaries in protected areas: How and where to draw the line - Szaflarska (Dalby) 2. Borders, Boundaries and Sustainability in the Anthropocene - Dalby/Szaflarska
Migration Hale	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The labour market inclusion of highly skilled migrants: opportunities and challenges of an increasingly global labour market - Oliver Schmidtke 2. Secularization and Humanitarianization of Migration: Female Migration - Victoria Simmons (Konrad)

Other Papers Commissioned @ UVic – UVic BIG Student Fellowships

Indigenous Governance (EBJ)	Indigenous and Community Conserved Territories and Areas (ICCAs) in Cascadia: Geopolitics of Fostering Self-Determination, Biocultural Diversity and Resilience Eli Enns and Gleb Raygorodetzky (EBJ)
	Laws of the Land Mapping the Interface of Indigenous and State Jurisdictions in Co-management (Sarah Colgrove)
	A Nation within A State: Tla-o-qui-aht Tribal Parks and International Geopolitics in Canada (Eli Enns and Gleb Raygorodetzky)
	(Re)Defining Indigenous Economic Borders in British Columbia. (Astrid Neimann-Zajac)
	Indigenous diplomatic relations (Jeff Corntassel)
	Urban Indigenous Nationhood: Resurgence and Regeneration in the City (Corntassel and T.Alfred)
Unskilled Workers (Helga K Hallgrimsdottir)	Cross-border sex work/trafficking (Wrenna Robertson) (HKH w/Senator Marilyn Chase)
	Impact of border securitization on precarious female migrants in the US/Mexico context - Carla Angulo-Pasel (Hallgrimsdottir & Payan)
	The tension/intersections of the TFWP and domestic migration of farm workers in the Okanagan - Edwin Hodge (HKH & Hale)



QUESTIONS?
SUGGESTIONS?

THANK YOU!